

JPL/Caltech Virtual Summer School in Big Data Analytics

Decision Trees and Random Forests

Exercise 1: Get Familiar with Random Forests (RF) in R

```
# Install the Random Forest (RF) package if necessary  
install.packages("randomForest")  
  
# load the RF package  
library(randomForest)  
  
# take a look at the iris data  
head(iris)  
  
# take a look at the class labels  
table(iris$Species)  
  
# Define the design matrix and the classification target  
X <- iris[,1:4]  
Y <- iris$Species  
  
# Learn a RF model  
rf <- randomForest(x=X, y=Y, ntree=200, do.trace=T)  
  
# Print results  
rf  
  
# Plot convergence of out-of-bag error  
plot(rf)  
  
# investigate the variable importance  
importance(rf)  
barplot(t(importance(rf)), col=4)
```