



Transient Surveys in China: TNTS, PTSS and TMTS

Xiaofeng Wang
Tsinghua University

Tinghua-NAOC Transient Survey (TNTS)

Purple Mountain Observatory-Tsinghua Supernova Survey (PTSS)

Tsinghua Multitube Survey Telescopes (TMTS)



- 60/90cm schmidt
- 2.25 square degrees
- 4kx4k CCD
- 1.3 arcsec/pixel
- 20.0 mag (60s-exposure)
- unfilter



- 104/120cm schmidt
- 9.0 square degrees
- 10kx10k CCD
- 1.0 arcsec/pixel
- 20.5 mag (60s-i/r)



- 50/68cm schmidt
- 4.5 square degrees
- 10kx10k CCD
- 1.0 arcsec/pixel
- 18.5 mag (60s-i/r)



- Aperture: 4x40cm
- 20 square degrees
- Resolution: 1.8"/pixel
- Limited magnitude: 19.0 mag(30s白光)

Tsinghua-NAOC Transient Survey (TNTS)

60/90cm Schmidt

2.16m

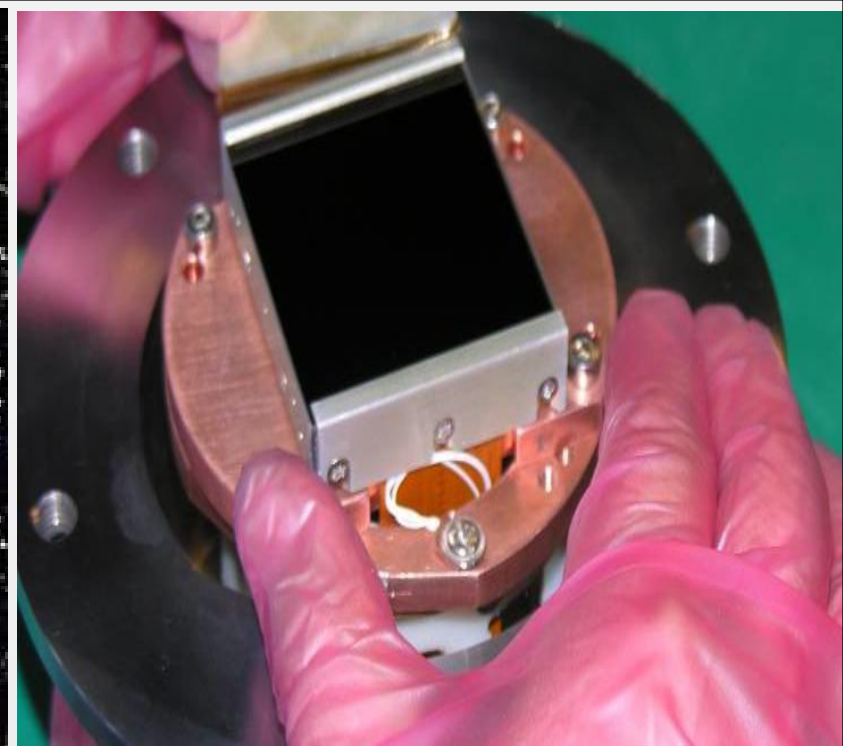
LAMOST

0.8m TNT

Xinglong



60/90cm schmidt



Telescope: 60/90 cm f/3 Schmidt

CCD: E2V 4096x4096

Blue sensitive 12um/pixel

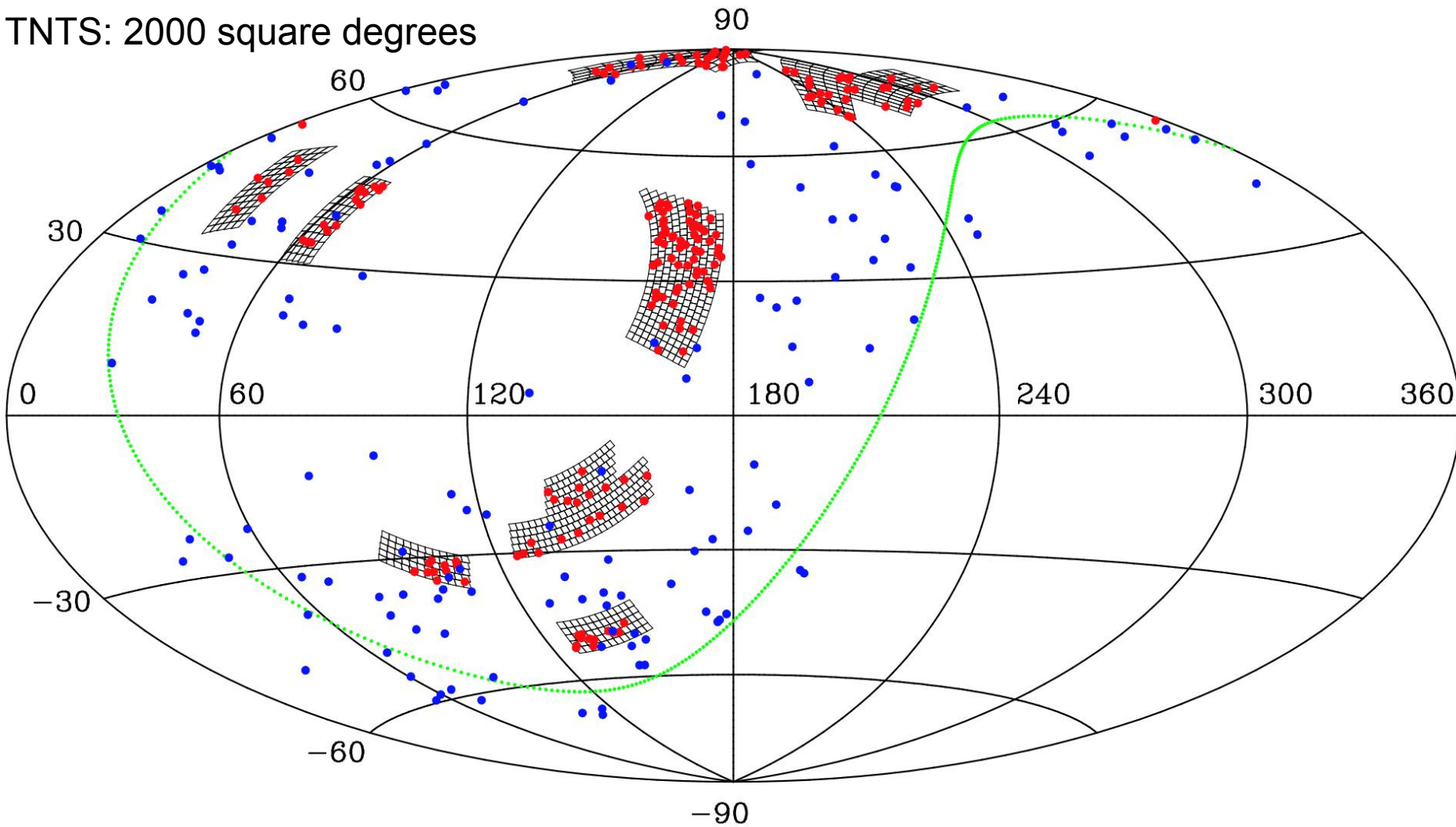
Filters: 15 intermediate bands

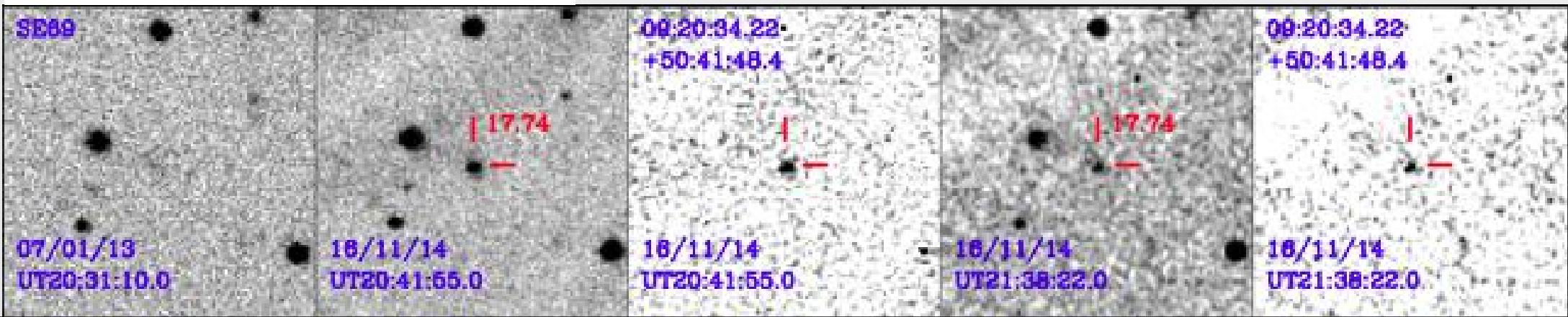
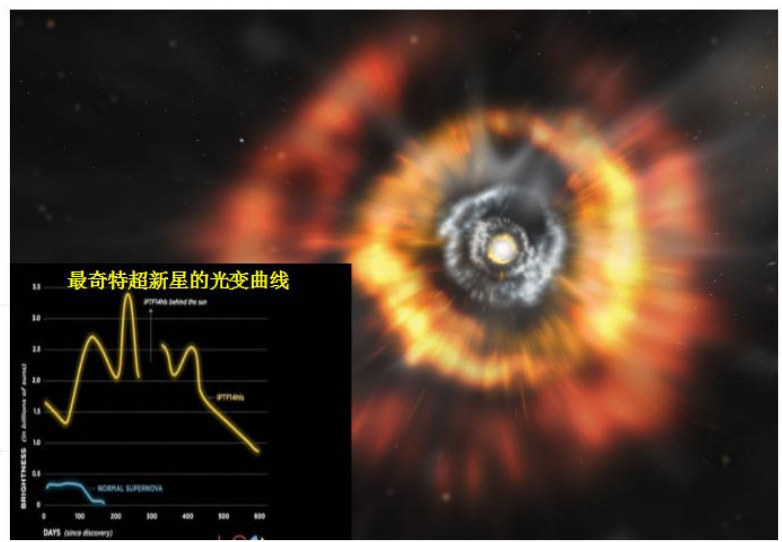
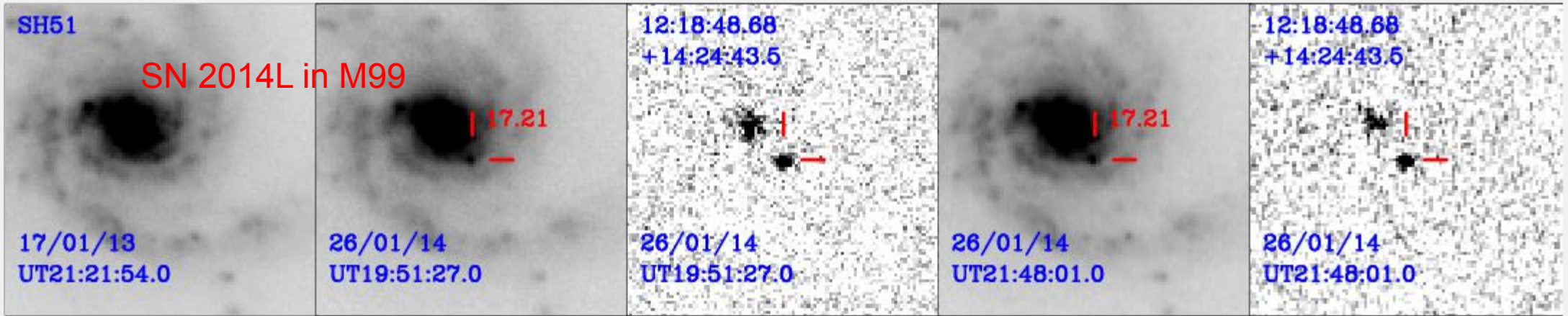
The field of view: 2.45 square degrees

can be upgraded to 20 square degrees

Supernovae discovered by TNTS

TNTS: 2000 square degrees



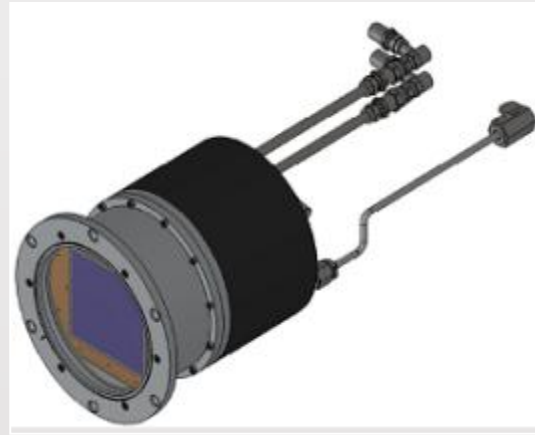
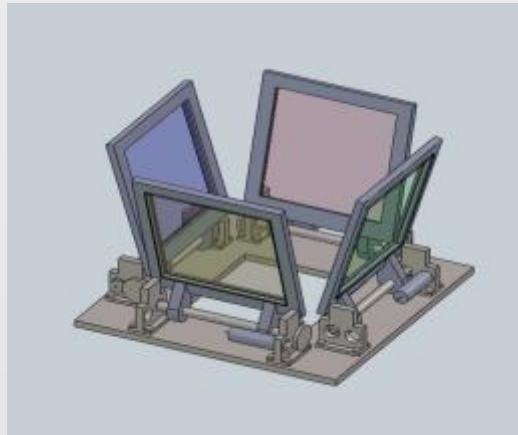
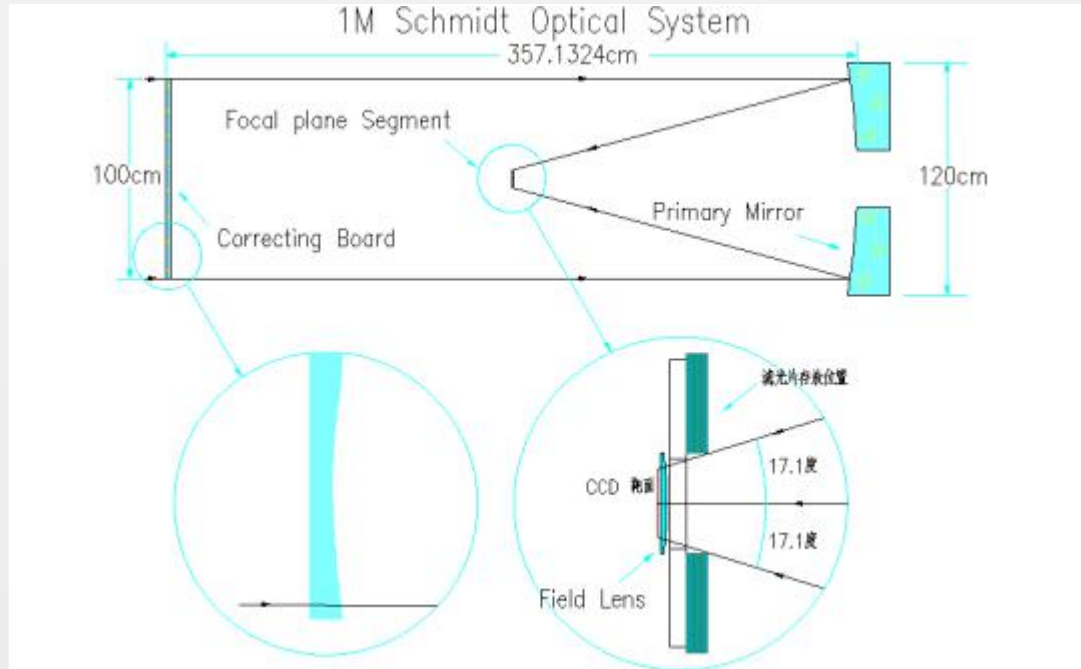


PMO-Tsinghua Supernova Survey (PTSS)

- Location: 118.465° E, 32.737° N
- Sea level: 219m
- Observable night: 194
- Average seeing: $\theta \sim 2''$
- Night Sky Brightness: 22.1 (g), 21.2 (r), 20.4(i)
- Temperature: -20° — $+40^{\circ}$
- Wind Velocity: <20 m/s
- Good seeing and sky background



Optical System of CNEOST



•Telescope Parameters

- Corrector: 1.0m
- Primary Mirror: 1.2m
- Focal length: 1.8m

•CCD Camera 1 (STA-10K-CCD)

- CCD像元: 10Kx10K
- pixel size: 9 μ x9 μ
- FOV: 9 Sq. d
- resolution: 1.03"/pxl

•Limited magnitude (3sigma)

- $r \sim 20.5$ mag @ 60s

•Filters

- SDSS: g/r/i/z
- Bessel: B/V/R/I/V+R
- Narrow Band:
SII/OIII/H α

CNEOST观测系统



•望远镜参数

- 改正镜: 1.0米
- 主 镜: 1.2米
- 焦 距: 1.8米

•CCD相机1 (STA-10K-CCD)

- CCD像元: 10Kx10K
- 像元尺寸: 9 μ x9 μ
- 单帧视场: 9 Sq. d
- 分辨率: 1.03"/pxl

•CCD相机2 (SI-4K-CCD)

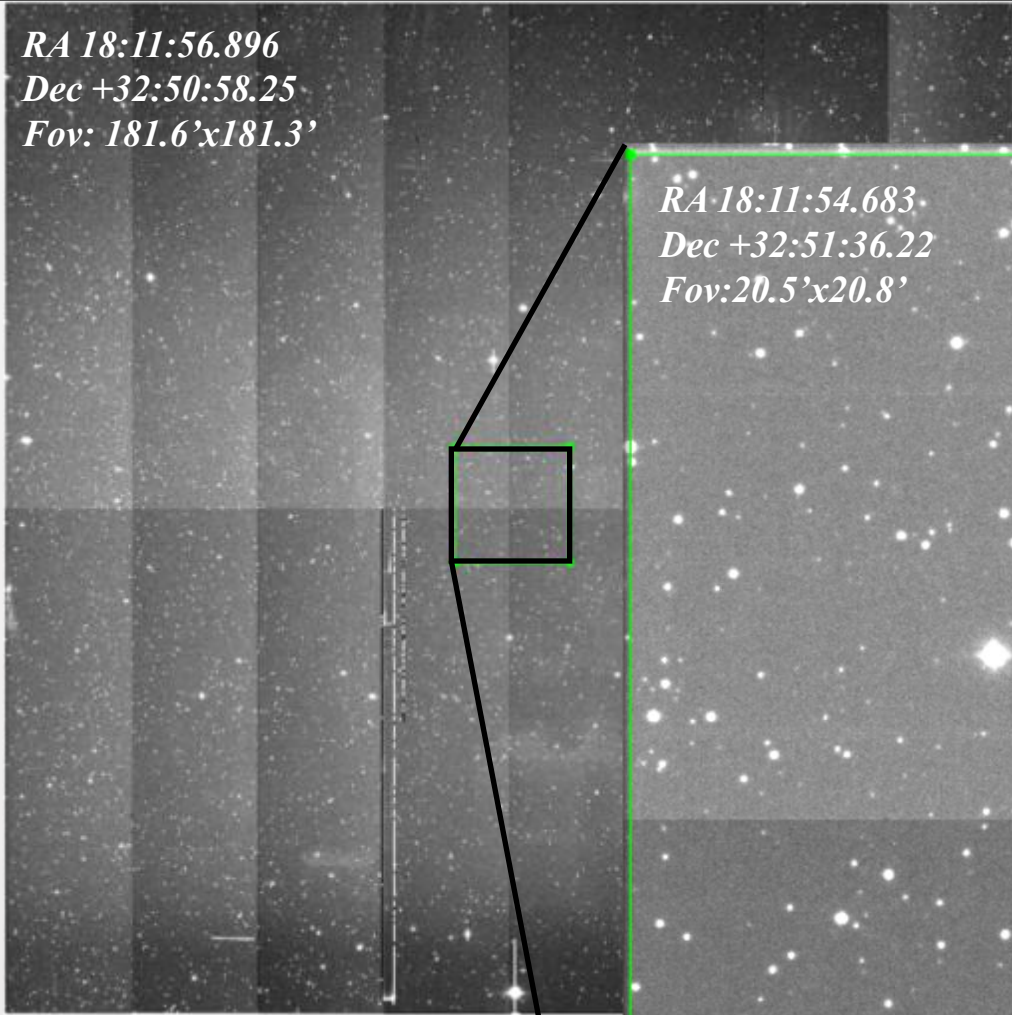
•Limited magnitude (3sigma)

- $r \sim 20.5 \text{ mag @ } 60\text{s}$

•滤光片系统

- SDSS: g/r/i/z
- Bessel: B/V/R/I/V+R
- 窄带: SII/OIII/H α

RA 18:11:56.896
Dec +32:50:58.25
Fov: 181.6'x181.3'



RA 18:11:54.683
Dec +32:51:36.22
Fov: 20.5'x20.8'

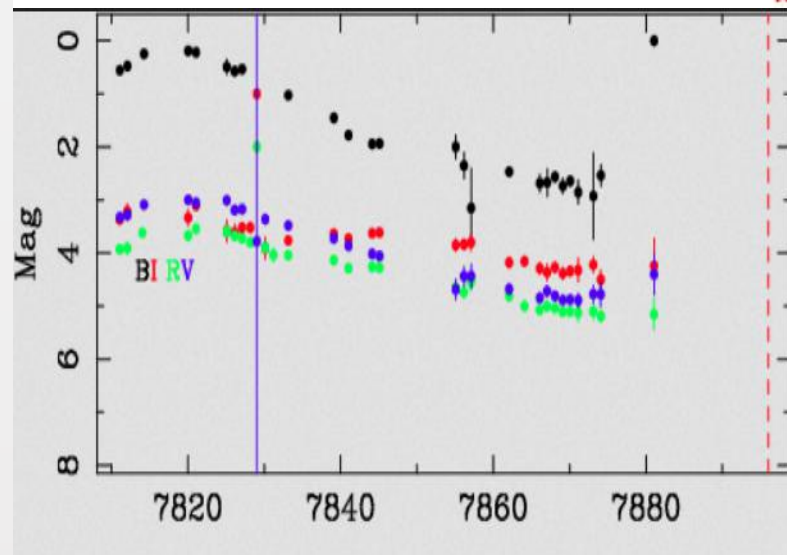


STA-10K-CCD

Database system of PTSS

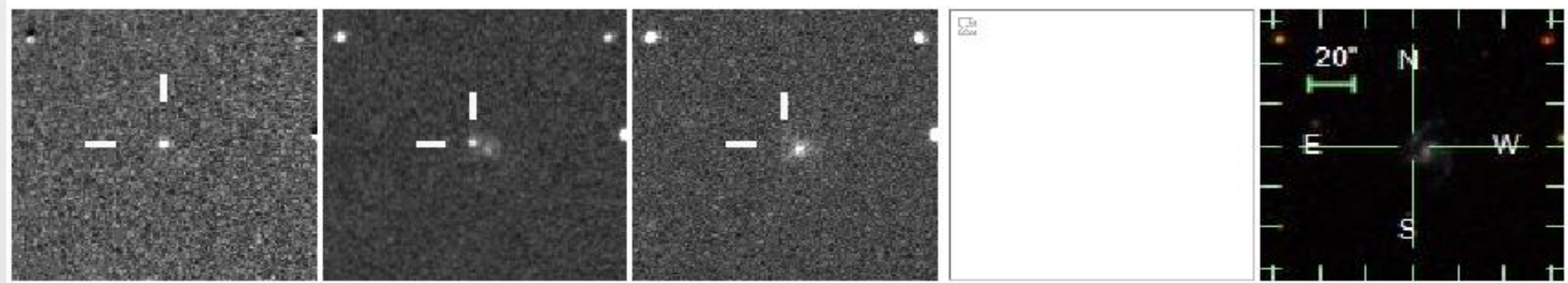
PTSS Name : [PTSS-18kce](#)
Robey Yes Prob: 0.995831
OBS-DATE : 2018-10-26 19:55:14
RA : 09:02:00.40
DEC : +12:21:22.65
Mag : 18.472 +/- 0.067
VIP label : sn
Near source (PPMXL) : 3.8595 arcsec.
Identified by: hanjie

Comments (Time in UT)



other PTSS NAME -----
[018-11-09T20:13:49.470 18.3732](#)
[SS-18kce @ 2018-10-26 18.4727](#)

- Check: [SDSS](#)
- Check: [MPC](#)
- Check: [Simbad](#)
- Check: [NED](#)
- Check: [AAVSO](#)
- Check: [VizieR](#)
- Check: [TNS](#)
- Check: [PanSTARRS](#)
- link: [OSC](#)
- link: [Latest SN](#)

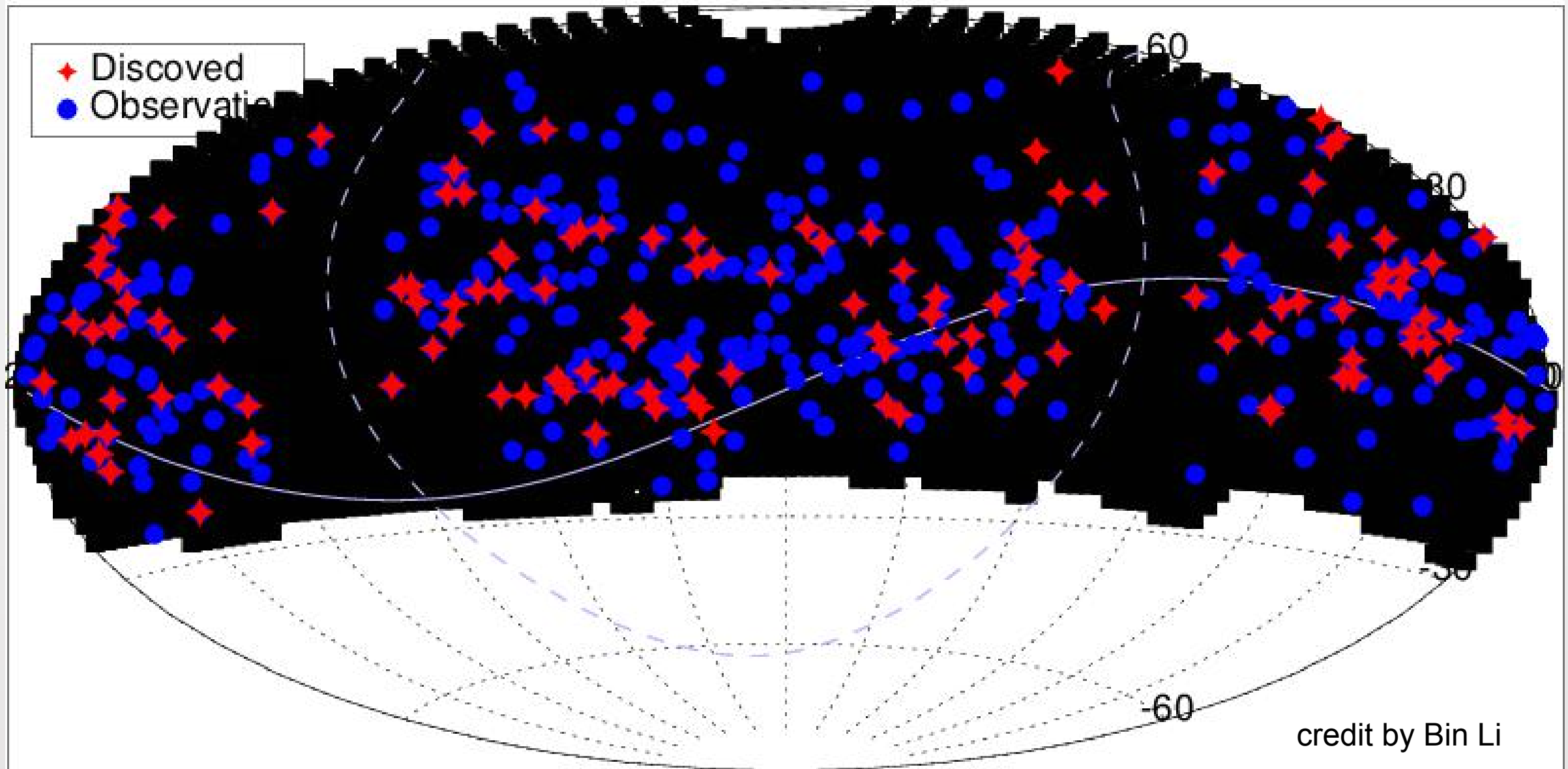


Tempfilename: L20151220_03420_085923+1235_60S_VR_109824.FITS

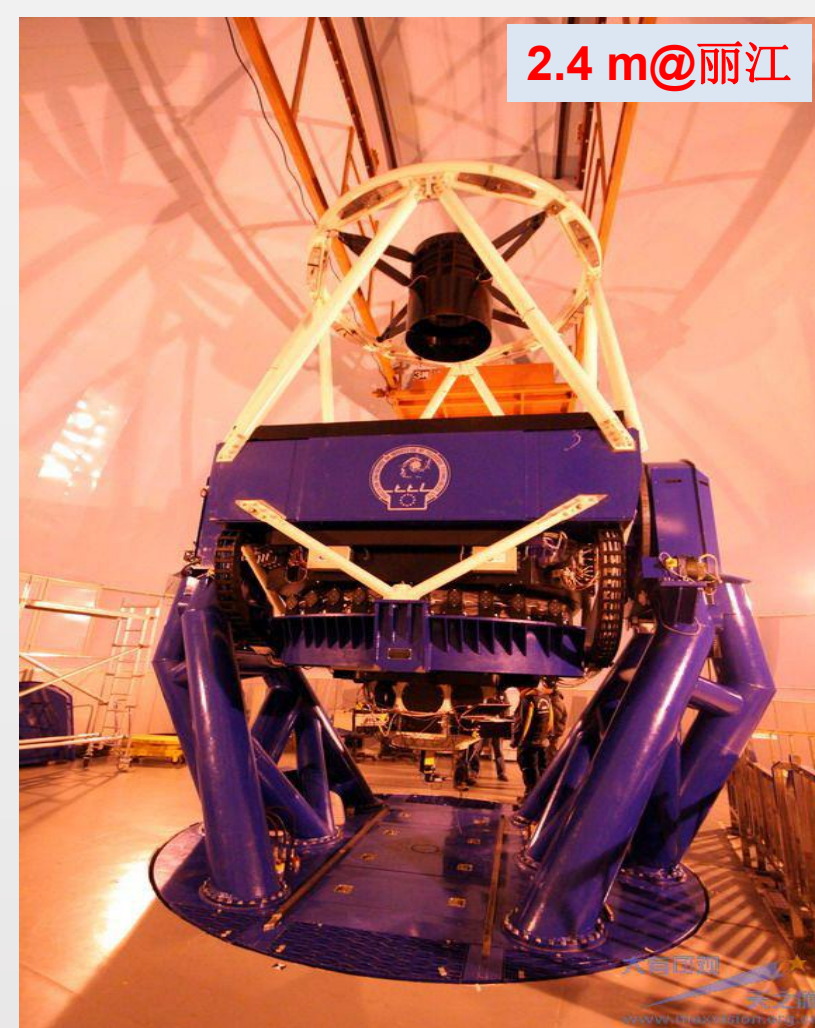
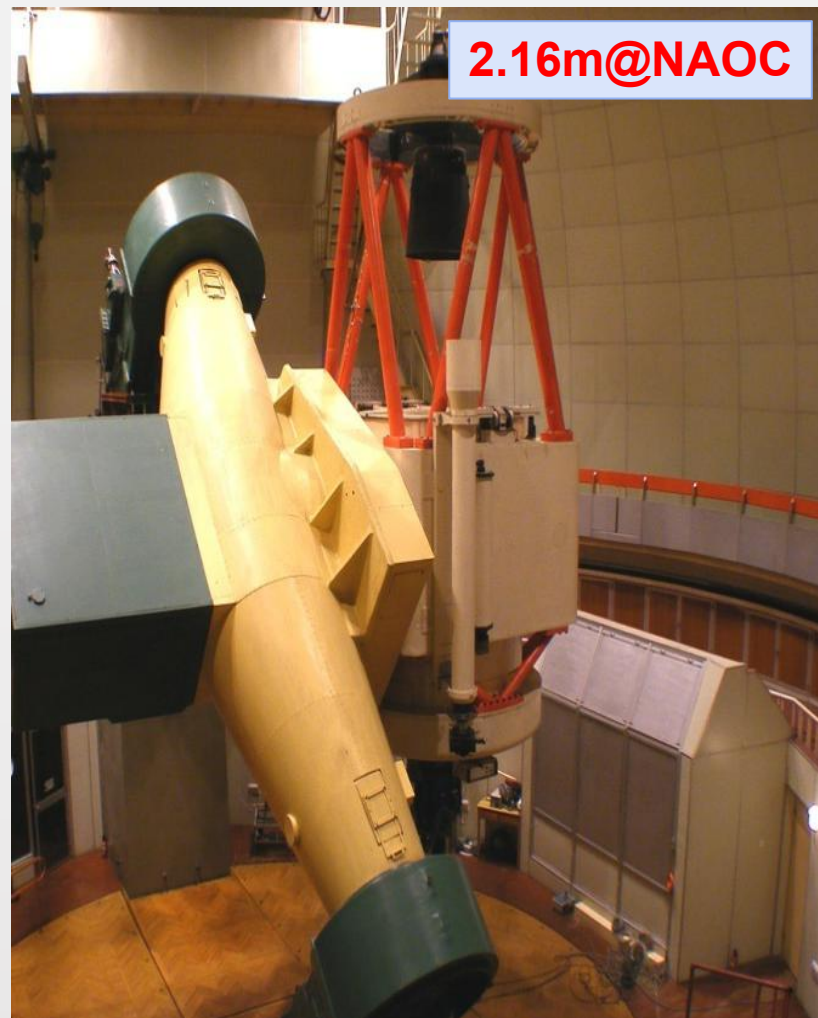
Fitsname: L20181026_09418_085926+1235_60s_VR_311126.fits

[get sub fits](#)
 [get obs fits](#)
 [get temp fits](#)

Supernovae discovered and observed by PTSS



Follow Up Facilities

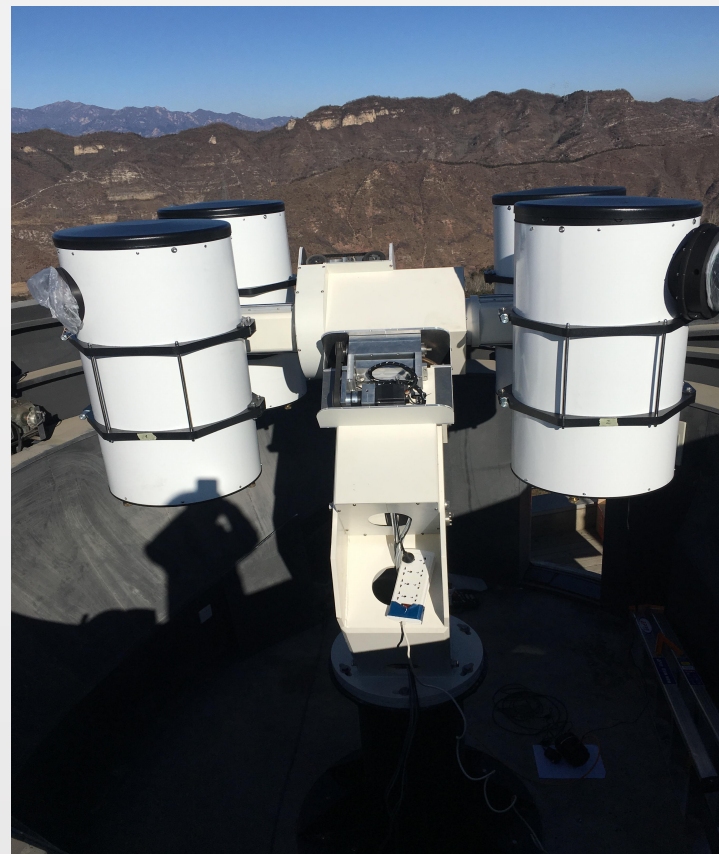


Tsinghua **M**ulti-tube Survey **T**elescope

- Aperture: 40cm
- FOV: 4x5 square degrees:
- Resolution: 1.8"/pixel
- 4x4K CMOS
- Limited magnitude: 19.0 mag(30s)

Sciences:

- Supernovae, GRB
- flare stars, compact binary
- AGN, TDE,
- EM counterparts of Gravitational wave

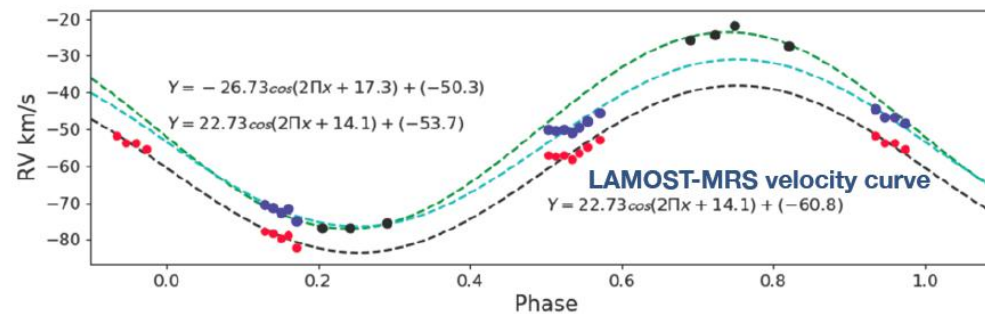
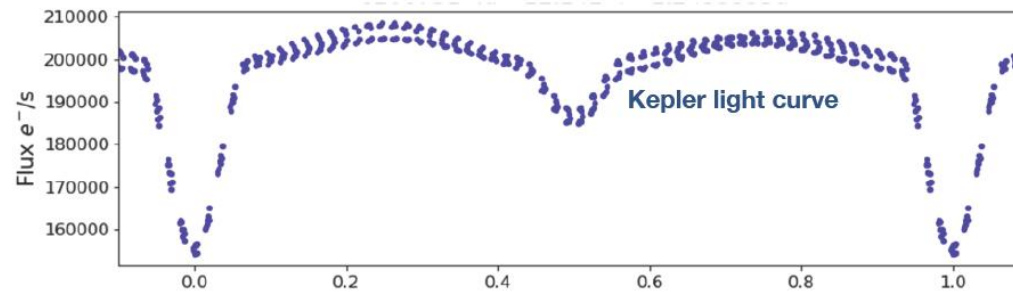


~2500 square degrees/10 hours (4 bands)
~10000 square degrees/10 hours (1 band)

Synergy with Lamost II for Time-domain Sciences



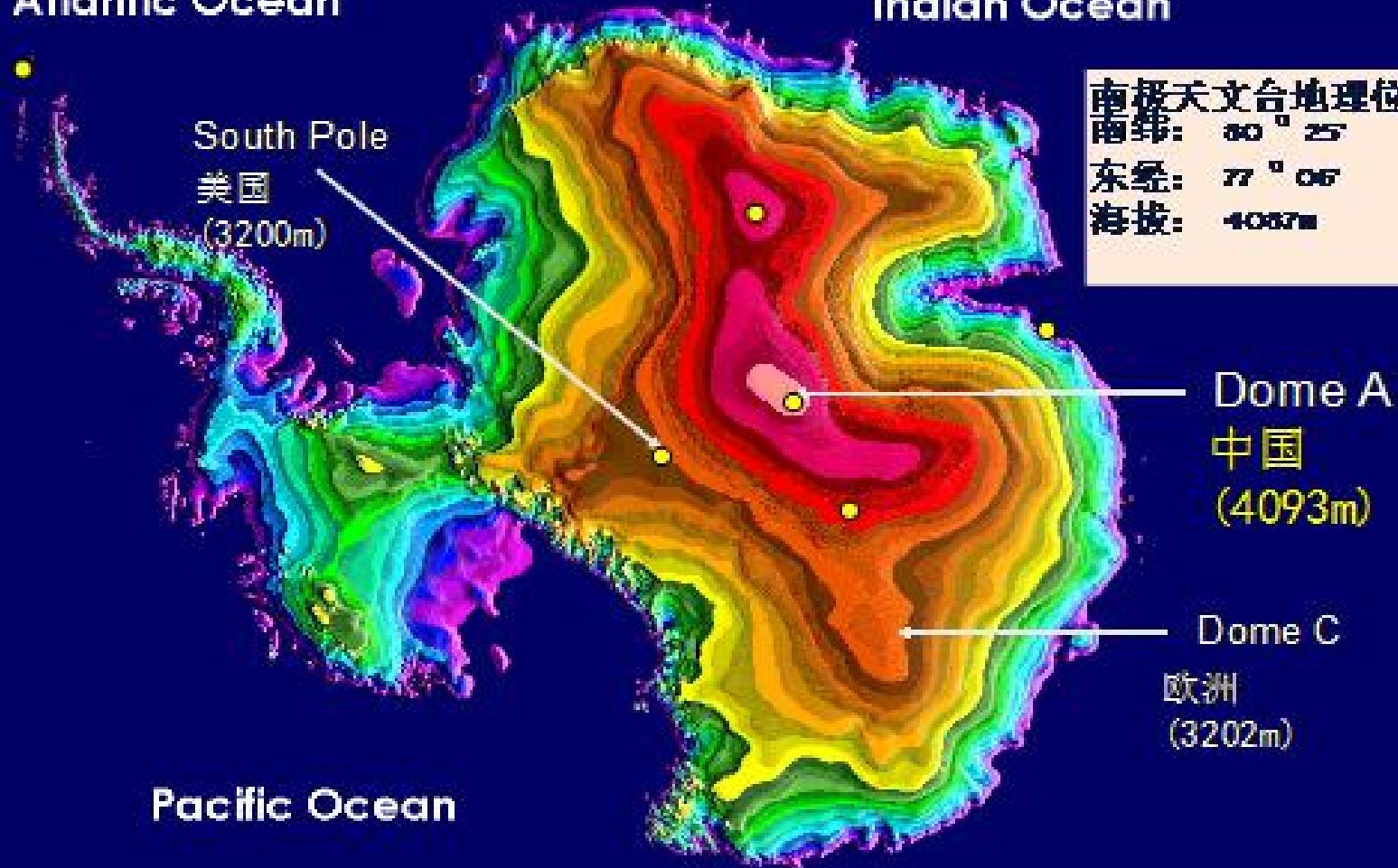
An sample of a Kepler observed eclipsing binary star



Chinese Antarctic Observatory

Atlantic Ocean

Indian Ocean



南极天文台地理位置

南纬: $80^{\circ} 25'$

东经: $77^{\circ} 06'$

海拔: 4093m

Dome A

中国
(4093m)

Dome C

欧洲
(3202m)

Pacific Ocean

0

Elevation in meters

4000

USGS image

Telescopes at Dome A: Antarctic Survey Telescopes (AST1, AST2, AST-3)



Site: Dome A, Antarctic
 Telescope: 50/68cm Schmidt
 Detector: 10k*10k STA1600-FT,
 9micron/pixel, 1arcsec/pixel,
 FOV: 1.46x2.93
 No shutter: Frame Transfer CCD.

